"#"\$%&'# <u>"(()</u>'*+&%*+,!

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: :

%-./01234!5061!,7488-!89!:0;!03!(072!<=.>2?/.3@!!"##"\$%\$&'()(*+,\$

- ! "#\$%&&#"'#\$'() *'+',) . /01'23"%-0#"'#\$'4")5.)0%'! "#6")7&\$!"#"-.\$&'()(*+,'
- ! "#\$%&&#"'#\$'(`) *'

- $L(;5E\};*4:;6\%;=\$4*\$)3::('\$\&'2M';:\$$
- ! <=.>2?/.3@!89!&.//86?.!0I8--0!#0BP6/Q!!-QQT\$"-QQP\$2*%(;@(&-QQU"QP,\$
 - 8&&3&0):0'!"#\$%&&#"'#\$'A:6/3&@''\$
 - \$ 1'(;+(7\$<4+(';+3'(\$;*7\$N54(*5(\$:4*2'\$
 - $X()4M^{*}(7^{;*7^{+};3ME+\$523'})()^{4*\$64+(';+3'()^{=}'4+4*M^{+};*7^{<}(+3'()^{;*7^{N54}(*5()^{+})})})$
- ' '=**G.0=0!**<=.>2?/.3@!!-Q/Q"QT,\$
 - !#&0K5#-0#")/', %//#*6'N5E226\$2F\$A3H645\$K\$?*@4'2*: (*+;6\$9FF;4')\$
 V(:H('\$2F\$'()(;'5E\$+(;:\$;*;6BI4*M\$+E(\$(5262M45;6\$E4)+2'B\$2F\$J*74;*;W)\$N;6+\$
 1'((Y\$=;+(')E(7\$!-QQ0.QT,\$
 - 8&&#-3)0%'L:&0''.-0#''>\$N5E226\$2F\$A3H645\$K\$?*@4'2*:(*+;6\$9FF;4')\$

- ()*'; /%"0'0#'0@%'P#:#")E/%'D#&%7)"1'Q)"0%00G'; 3"-.30'N.56%]\$\$X';F+(7\$: (:2';*7;\$;*7\$2&4*42*)\$2*\$F366\$';*M(\$2F\$54@46\$;*7\$5'4:4*;6\$5;)()]\$\$\$ \$
- ! \$\$\$
- !

%\$<#''+')*!

! ! K2?U2-2@:0; H!<=.>2?/.3@!89!#0-.98?=.0H!K2?U2-2@

- 8:37)/&'): 5'0@%', 3"&0'8 7%: 57%: 0S'M@%';)&%'#\$'M@%'; @. "-@'#\$'(.0.73'Q)E)/. 'BR'; 301'#\$' P3)/%)@6'4* 9 < 1 \$(7)]\$L;4: 4(\$D'B;*+\$X;@47\$\]\$1;))3+2\$K\$ G(H(55;\$b3))\$LE2:)2*\$C()+\$A'())\$''##/!
- ? Z >L ? 9 1 N $\frac{1}{5} (7(';6)^{40}) G42$ Z';*7($\frac{72}{N36} (4^{+}(')^{40})$
- (30%")0. "%'):5'0@%'A:B3"#:7%:0S'8:'YB%"B3%*>\$4*\$? < N >\$Z;'6;*7\$A'())\$"##"\$
- M@%'AB3/'Y0@%''):5'0@%'I36''):0'I#B%7%:0%4*\$1 N \$L D D C R N %?7=;'7\$V(66(*\$A'())%''###\$

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- $\frac{i9\$162)('\$<22Y\$;+\$A(')2*E227\$;*7\$9*4::;6\$C(6F;'(j)\%\$Z3()+\$&2)+\$2*\$\setminus(=\$[2'Y\$L4:()))$ $\frac{X2+\$?;'+E}{X36B}"\#-0$
- \$

- iLE(\$?@263+42*\$2F\$+E(\$G(M36;+42*\$2F\$D';I464;*\$?+E;*26\$;*7\$A2))4H6(\$<())2*)\$F2'\$+E(\$ _*4+(7\$N+;+()>j\$C4)52*)4*\$R23'*;6\$2F\$J*+('*;+42*;6\$<;=\$NB: &2)43: \$%\$G(*(=;H6(\$?*('MB\$K\$164:;+(\$1E;*M(8\$d&&2'+3*4+4()\$;*7\$1E;66(*M()\$F2'\$J*+('*;+42*;6\$<;=>\$ V;74)2*>\$CJ>\$V;'5E\$"#-"\$
- i C ;+('\$<;=\$4*\$+E(\$_]N]\$K\$D';I465%\$L=2\$9&&'2;5E()\$+2\$? : ('M4*M\$C ;+('\$A2@('+Bj\$%\$ J*@4+(7\$977'())\$+2\$[;6(\$N5E226\$2F\$S2'()+'B\$K\$?*@4'2* : (*+;6\$N+374()>\$ \ 2@(: H('\$''#--\$
- $i Z_{62H}; _{6\$12*5('*)\$\%}LE(\$?FF454(*5B\$S; _{66}; 5B\$4*\$9*4: ;_{6\$}9M'4536+3'(>j\$<(=4)\$K\$16; 'Y\$$ $1(*+('\$F2'\$9*4: ;_{6\$<(M; 6\$N+374()}9*4: ;_{6\$<;}=\$12*F('(*5(>\$A2'+6; *7>$dG>$d5+2H('$''#--$$
- i b 2+>\$1 '2=7(7\$K\$<(M;68\$9\$<22Y\$;+\$J*73)+'4;6\$9M'4536+3'(\$4*\$+E(\$_*4+(7\$N+;+()\$K\$ D';I46>j\$9*4:;6\$<;=\$G(@4(=\$J*;3M3';6\$NB: &2)43:>\$A2'+6;*7>\$dG>\$d5+2H('\$''#--\$\$
- i V 36+4*;+42*;6% C;+('8%LE(%Z3;';*4%9 m34F('%;*7%+E(%1E;66(*M()%2F%L';*)H23*7;'B% Z'23*7=;+('j\$%% C2'67% C;+('%12*M'())%A2'+2%7(%Z;64*E;)%D';I46%N(&+(:H('%"#--%
- i k ((&4*M\$4+\$<(M;68\$L';*)H23*7;'B\$V;*;M(:(*+\$1E;66(*M()\$S;54*M\$D';I46\$;*7\$+E(\$ Z3;';*4j\$%\$12*F('(*5(\$2*\$Z'((*\$?52*2:B\$4*\$+E($12*+(^+$2F$N3)+;4*;H6($X(@(62&:(*+8$ Z2@('*;*5($2F$A3H645$;*7$A'4@;+(<math>95+2'$)\$!A'(&;';+2'B\$V((+4*M\$F2'\$G42\$n\$''#,>\$G42\$7(\$ R;*(4'2>\$D';I46>\$R3*(\$''#--\$
- i d = *4*M CE; + [23?; + j% 12*F('(*5(2F9))254; + 42*2F<; =>136+3'(Kb3:; *4+4()> <;) g (M;)> \ g>V; '5E\$"#--\$
- i < := 164 : :+(SKS227jS%J*@4+(7\$977'())S+2C4664; :)1266(M(1(*+('SF2')?*@4'2*:(*+;6SN+374())C4664; :)+2=*SV9SR;*3;'BS''#--S
- iLE(\$19Sd\$b2+E23)(\$J*73)+'4;6\$9M'4536+3'(>\$164:;+(\$1E;*M(\$K\$+E(\$<;=j\$))*99<N\$9**3;6\$V((+4*M>N;*\$S';*54)52>\$19>\$R;*3;'B\$''#--\$
- \$
- iR3MM64*M\$C;+('8\$L';*)H23*7;'B\$J))3()\$S;54*M\$+E(\$Z3;';*4\$9m34F('j\$%\$_ \ ?N1d\$ 12*F('(*5(\$2*\$iL';*)H23*7;'B\$9m34F(')8\$1E;66(*M()\$K\$ \ (=\$X4'(5+42*)\$A;'4)\$S';*5(\$

• iLE(\$J:\$;5+)\$2F\$J*73)+'4;6\$9M'4536+3'(\$2*\$164:;+(\$1E;*M(j\$%&k(B*2+(>\$J*)+4+3+(\$F2')))))))

- i d = *4*M CE; + [23?; + j% 12*F('(*5($2*LE(9*4::6C4+E4*)+E(N\&E('(2F)b3::*) \land ((7))\&2*)$ 2'(7)HB}+E(*4@(')4+B}2F a 3rH(5); + V2*+r:6 a 3rH(5); + V2*+r:7 a 3rH(5);
- iLE(\$VB+E\$2F\$N3)+;4*;H6(\$J*73)+'4;6\$9M'4536+3'(j\$%\$NB:&2)43:\$2*\$S227>\$S3(6\$;*7\$+E(\$S3+3'(\$2F\$S;':4*M\$g(':2*+\$<;=\$N5E226>\$N23+E\$G2B;6+2*>\$gL>\$R36B\$''##/!
- !
- i CEB\$\2+\$D(\$1'3(6h\$\$%\$\$9*4:;6\$1'3(6+B\$;*7\$+E(\$NE4F+4*M\$X4)523')(\$2F\$g45+4:E227j\$%\$g45+4:)\$;*7\$+E(\$1'4:4*;6\$R3)+45(\$NB)+(:\$NB:&2)43:>\$A;5(\$<;=\$N5E226\$9&'46\$"##/!
- iLE(\$J*+'45;54()\$2F\$N+;*74*Mj\$%\$J*@4+(7\$977'())>\$D;'7\$1(*+('\$F2'\$?*@4'2*:(*+;6\$A2645B>\$

- i V ; *M'2@(A'2+(5+42*)%9 *J*+('*;+42*;65;*75<25;65X46(:::;j5%J*+('*;+42*;65S2'3:52*)?*@4'2*:(*+;65<;=)No25<34)D';I465X(5(:H('\$"##")
- ! • i \; ''; +4@(\$; *7\$?*@4'2*: (*+j\$%\$J*@4+(7\$977'())\$+2\$+E(\$N; *\$X4(M2\$A3H645\$<4H'; 'B\$;)\$&; '+\$ 2F\$ *I #B3:6'X)0%"&S'M*@%'; #/#"*) 5#'D3B%"''*+ '0@%'*X*%&0\$"!(`E4H4+42*\$)3&&2'+(7\$HB\$+E(\$ b3:;*4+4()\$123*546)\$2F\$9'4I2*;>\$1;64F2'*4;>\$1262';72>\$\(@;7;>\$\(=\$V(`452>\$_+;E>\$K\$ CB2:4*M]\$\$N;*\$X4(M2>\$19>\$V;B\$"##"\$
- \$

- sL(664*M\$+E(\$CE26(\$L'3+E\$\$919))12*F('(*5(\$2F\$+E(\$9)))12*F('(*5(\$2F\$+E(\$9)))254; +42*\$F2'\$+E(\$N+37B\$2F\$<4+(';+3'(\$;*7\$+E(\$?*@4'2*:(*+))))V4))236; *VL>\$R36B-QQ0\$
- $sG4@('\C;')\S<2)\9*M(6())\E(\d=(*)\g;66(B)\;*7\L$

- ! (0=2-/V!)
 - G()&2*7(*+8\$1263:H4;\$R23'*;6\$2F\$?*@4'2*:(*+;6\$<;=\$164:;+(\$NB:&2)43:>\$1263:H4;\$ _*4@(')4+B\$!@4;\$t22:,>\$V;'5E\$"#"-\$
 - X4)53));*+8\$iS227>\$S;4+E>\$K\$+E(\$S3+3'(\$2F\$A6;*(+;'B\$b(;6+E>j\$b;'@;'7\$_*4

 $V(:H() \leq 262H; 6 \leq 1 \leq (*+() \leq 22) \leq (*+; 6 \leq (M; 6 \leq N+374)) \leq (M; 6 \leq N+374) \leq (M; (M;$

 $A;5(\$_*4@(')4+B)\$ \setminus (=\$[2'Y)$ \setminus 2@(:H('$''##0$))$

X4'(5+2'), I46.9: ('45; *), +4+3+(, 2') < = K, 2*@4'2*: (*+), D9J < 2, I

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•	N()) $42*$ 1E; $4'$ 8 s 12*+(: &2'; 'B $?*$ @ $4'2*: (*+;6$ J))3() j % $12*$ F('(*5(2F+E(9))254;+42*F2'+E(N+37B2F<4+(';+3'(;*7+E(?*@4'2*: (*+N4))236; VL SR36B-QQO
\$	
\$	
: "A, #5)):,%IE'#%!	

- $^*4@(')4+B>$ (= [2'Y> X(5(:H('\$"##U\$ \$ $A;*(64)+\$\ i\ X()\ 4M^*(\ D;\ H4()\ 162^*4^*M\ ;\ 7^{+}E(\ (=\ Z(*(+45))\ 5M^{+}C)\ S2'3:\ g\ JJJ\ S2'3:\ g\ JJJ\ S2'3:\ S2'3:$ •
- $A;*(64)+\$\$iN(\space{0.15})\$S2'(*)45)\$K\$+E(\$G26(\$2F\$X \setminus 9i\$\%\$D42(+E45)\$S2'3:\$1>\$A;5(\$)$
- 9&'46\$"##P!
- S A;*(64)+8\$i12*F'2*+4*M\$D;''4(')\$+2\$+E(\$123'+\$G22:\$F2'\$9*4:;6\$97@25;+()8\$N+;*74*M\$ • 1:3)() 2F§ 95+42*>§; *7\$136+3':6\$L'; *)4+42*) j \$% \ (=\$ [2'Y\$ *4@(')4+B\$N5E226\$2F\$<; =>\$
- $?*@4'2*: (*+;6\le:=>\ (=\ 2'Y)\ d5+2H('\ ##P)$
- $N())42*\$1E;4'\$iLE(\$G26(\$2F\$?*@4'2*:(*+;6\$G(@4(=j\$\%T''*\$9**3;6\$J_1 \ \$12662m343:\$2*\$)))$ ٠
- $^{*4@(')4+B} (= [2'Y) X(5(:H(')"##P)!=(H5;)+;+42*=47(,))$
- A;*(64)+8§i1;*\$LE('(\$D(\$A(;5(\$4*\$;\$b(;6+EB\$C2'67hj\$%\$D42(+E45)\$S2'3:\$1J>\$A;5(\$
- A;*(64)+\$\$iLE(\$9*4::6\$?*+('&'4)(\$L(''2'4):\$95+\$\$14@46\$G4ME+)\$;)\$:1:)3:6+B\$4*\$9*+4\$• L(''2'4): GE(+2'45j...) (= [2'Y]14BD; 9)254; +42*SV:B''##0
- $A;*(64)+8\$iX(H;+4*M\$9*4:;6)\$;) \le (M;6\$A(')2*)j\$\%12*F('(*5(\$2F\$+E(\$9:('45;*\$)2*))))$ 9))254;+42*2F<;=N5E226)9<N,R;*3;'B"##/
- !*;+42*=47(\$+(;5E.4*\$E(67\$;+\$2@('\$->0##\$4*)+4+3+42*)\$2F86(;'*4*M,>\$D;'7\$1266(M(>\$G(7\$ b22Y>\$\ [>\$S(H'3;'B\$"##/\$ \$
- \$ $A;*(64)+\$\$i164:;+(\$1E;*M(\$\%\$A2645B)\$?52*2:45\$K\$<(M;6\$N263+42*)i\$\%\$S253)\$+E(\$\backslash;+42*\$$
- A;*(6\$1E;4'8\$i?+E45)\$;*7\$A'2F())42*;64):\$4*\$?*04'2*:(*+;6\$<;=8\$ & \$4*\$N:2Y(hj\$%A;5(\$))• <;=\$N5E226\$\;+42*;6\$?*@4'2*:(*+;6\$V22+\$123'+\$12:&(+4+42*>\$\$(H'3;'B\$''##Q\$
- A;*(64)+8\$i 9*4:;6\$G4ME+) \$9*4:;6\$C (6F;'(\$;*7\$+E(\$<;=8\$13''(*+\$X(H;+()\$4*\$9*4:;6\$)))))• A'2+(5+42*j%&L(`;)&D;'&9))254;+42*>\$93)+4*>&L1>\$9&'46\$''#--\$
- A;*(64)+8\$i 9M'4H3)4*())\$K\$E(\$?*@4'2*:(*+)i\$%\$<234)4;*;\$D;'\$9))254;+42*>\$d5+2H('\$''#--\$•
- $V27(';+2'8\%) \setminus (= X(@(62\&:(*+))\%) + \%) + (\%) +$ • ?735:+42*>\$V:B\$"#-"\$
- A;*(64)+8§iC;+('\$C;')8\$J)\$C;+('\$;*\$?*7;*M('(7\$N&(54()hj\$%\$A;5(\$_*4@(')4+B\$D42(+E45)\$ • S2'3: 1 gJJ (> X(5(:H(')"#-")))

!

,0=G?0!K!!Z2--B2?]\$A'2F())2'\$K\$X4'(5+2'\$\;+3';6\$G()23'5()\$164*45)>\$_*4@(')4+B\$2F\$V2*+;*;>\$ 96(`;*7('\$D6(=4++\$JJJ\$N5E226\$2F\$<;=]\$\$?:;468\$<u>sandra.zellmer@umontana.edu</u>!

$$\label{eq:stable} \begin{split} \textbf{I8B6-8!,0BP0.8} & \texttt{A'2F())2'\$2F\$<; =} & \texttt{Z(+3642\$g;'M;)\$N5E226\$2F\$<; =} & \texttt{G42\$7(\$R;*(4'2))G}\$?:;468\$ \\ & \texttt{G2:362]N;:\&;42 u FM@]H'\$ \end{split}$$

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52.G.!&I!56?G>**\$X**;@47\$1]**\$D**;3:\$A'2F())2'\$2F**\$**<;=**\$K\$**A'2F())2'\$2F**\$**AE462)2**&**EB>**\$X**(;*\$?:('4+;> _*4@(')4+B\$2F\$J664*24)\$N5E226\$2F**\$**<;=]**\$**?:;468\$<u>EE3'7 u 4664*24)](73</u>!

!

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{K}?.\textbf{GC23!JV}! \#?0; 98?G & 12F() & 12'\$2F\$ < ;=\$; *7\$F2': ('\$9) & 254; +(\$X(;*\$F2'\$G()(;'5E\$K\$S;536+B\$X(@(62\&:(*+)\$?64);H(+E\$b;3H\$N5E226\$2F\$ < ;=\$;+\$A;5(\$_*4@('4)+B]\$\$?:;468\$\underline{H5';=F2'7u6;=]\&;5(](73\$! 12) & 120' \\ \textbf{K}:=12' & 120' & 120' & 120' & 120' \\ \textbf{K}:=12' & 120' & 120' & 120' & 120' \\ \textbf{K}:=12' & 120' & 120' & 120' & 120' \\ \textbf{K}:=12' & 120' & 1$

#0?@!A 8-92 $D'35(K$?64I;H(+E$X3*6(@4($A'2F())2'$2F$?*M64)E>$G45($_*4@(')4+B]$?:;468$ 5(=26F(u'45(](73)$)$

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